

# The Flora of Chudleigh Parish

Compiled by Michel Ragody Hughes

The Parish of Chudleigh, which covers an area of approximately 24.5 square kilometres, offers a considerable diversity of semi-natural and man-made habitats influenced by such factors as geology, soils, elevations, aspect, climate, hydrology and historical and current land use and management practices. The diversity of habitats includes woodlands (ancient, secondary and replanted, broadleaved and conifer and wet woodland), hedgerows, heathland, farmland (arable, sown leys, improved, semi-improved and unimproved grassland), road verges, allotments, cemeteries and a churchyard, waste and disturbed ground, walls, former quarries, damp ground, ponds and watercourses (ditches, streams, the Kate Brook and the River Teign). The lowest point of the Parish is at approximately 15m Above Ordnance Datum (AOD) (by the River Teign downstream of Chudleigh Bridge) with the highest point at approximately 246m AOD (on Great Haldon). Perhaps not unsurprisingly, the diverse physical characteristics of the Parish have exerted considerable influence on the overall range of habitats and their associated diverse and extensive flora.

The following list of vascular plant species comprises all those species recorded since 2000, found growing in the 'wild', primarily within the publically accessible lands of the Parish as well as private land where access has been authorised. Species listed are those which may be considered to be *Native*, *Naturalised*, *Casual* or of *Planted* origin. It does not include species found growing in private gardens. The nomenclature of species is the most recently accepted<sup>1</sup>. The recorders are shown at the end of the list.

The following species status categories are here provided solely in a Devon context<sup>2</sup>, namely *Occasional* (recorded in 31-100 tetrads<sup>3</sup> since 1986), *Rare* (recorded in 10-30 tetrads since 1986) or *Very Rare* (recorded in <10 tetrads since 1986). All other species can be assumed to fall variously into the *Frequent*, *Common* or *Very Common* classes in a Devon context and, as such, are not specifically identified here. [It is cautioned that in consideration of the status of species in an England or UK context, species may be categorised differently].

Plant species are listed by broad species group with both scientific names (in alphabetical order) and English names given. The total number of species recorded by each species group is shown in the box below. This should not be considered an exhaustive list of plant species to be found in the Parish. To position the total number of species recorded in the Parish in the wider Devon context, the average number of species recorded per tetrad in the County is approximately 200<sup>4</sup>.

<b>Ferns and allies</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>Trees and Shrubs</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Sedges and Rushes</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>Grasses</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>Other vascular plant species</b>	<b>330</b>

<b>Total number of species</b>	<b>504</b>
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<sup>1</sup> Stace, C.A. (2010). *New Flora of the British Isles* (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition). Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

<sup>2</sup> Smith, R., Hodgson, B. & Isen, J. (2016). *A New Flora of Devon*. The Devonshire Association for the Advancement of Science, Literature and the Arts, Exeter.

<sup>3</sup> A tetrad is an OS map unit of 2x2km square taken from the national grid, used nationally for recording species distribution.

<sup>4</sup> Devon is made up of some 1944 whole or partial tetrads whereas the Parish is covered by just 15 whole or partial tetrads.

## Flora of Chudleigh Parish

<i>Scientific name</i>	English name	<i>Status in Devon</i>
<b>Ferns and allies</b>		
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady-fern	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard Fern	
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rustyback	
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly Male-fern	
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	Marsh Horsetail	
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Wood Horsetail	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i>	Great Horsetail	
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>	Adder's-tongue	<i>Rare</i>
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	
<i>Polypodium cambricum</i>	Southern Polypody	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody	
<i>Polystichum aculeatum</i>	Hard Shield-fern	
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	
<b>Trees and Shrubs</b>		
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	
<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Norway Maple	
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i>	Sycamore	
<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i>	Horse-chestnut	
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Grey Alder	
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly-bush	
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	
<i>Carpinus betulus</i>	Hornbeam	
<i>Castanea sativa</i>	Sweet Chestnut	
<i>Chamaecyparis lawsoniana</i>	Lawson Cypress	
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy	
<i>Cornus sanguineus</i>	Dogwood	
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Wall Cotoneaster	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	
<i>x Cuprocyperis leylandii</i>	Leyland Cypress	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	
<i>Erica cinerea</i>	Bell Heather	
<i>Erica tetralix</i>	Cross-leaved Heath	

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**Scientific name****English name****Status in Devon**

Trees and Shrubs continued

<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	Eucalyptus species	
<i>Euonymus europaeus</i>	Spindle	
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	
<i>Fagus sylvatica 'purpurea'</i>	Copper Beech	
<i>Ficus carica</i>	Fig	
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	
<i>Fuchsia megallanica</i>	Fuchsia	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European Larch	
<i>Larix kaempferi</i>	Japanese Larch	
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i>	Himalayan Honeysuckle	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	
<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab Apple	
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce	
<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Sitka Spruce	
<i>Pinus nigra ssp. laricio</i>	Corsican Pine	
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Scots Pine	
<i>Platanus x hybridus</i>	London Plane	
<i>Populus x canescens</i>	Grey Poplar	
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	
<i>Prunus domesticus</i>	Wild Plum	
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i>	Cherry Laurel	
<i>Prunus padus</i>	Bird Cherry	
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas Fir	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	
<i>Quercus cerris</i>	Turkey Oak	
<i>Quercus ilex</i>	Evergreen Oak	
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Rhododendron	
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field-rose	
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog-rose	
<i>Ribes rubrum</i>	Red Currant	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Flowering Currant	
<i>Rubus fruticosus agg.</i>	Bramble	
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	
<i>Salix cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	
<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier	
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	
<i>Sorbus aria</i>	Common Whitebeam (Cultivar)	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i>	Wild Service-tree	Occasional
<i>Symphoricarpos rivularis</i>	Snowberry	
<i>Taxus baccata</i>	Yew	

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Trees and Shrubs continued

<i>Tilia cordata</i>	Small-leaved Lime	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Tilia x europaea</i>	Lime	
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	Western Hemlock	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	
<i>Ulex gallii</i>	Western Gorse	
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm	
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	
<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring-tree	
<i>Viburnum opulus</i>	Guelder-rose	

### Sedges and Rushes

<i>Carex binervis</i>	Green-ribbed Sedge	
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring-sedge	
<i>Carex divulsa</i> ssp. <i>divulsa</i>	Grey Sedge	
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	
<i>Carex pallescens</i>	Pale Sedge	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	
<i>Carex pendula</i>	Pendulous Sedge	
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge	
<i>Carex spicata</i>	Spiked Sedge	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Carex sylvatica</i>	Wood-sedge	
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact Rush	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft-rush	
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	
<i>Luzula forsteri</i>	Southern Woodrush	
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Heath Woodrush	
<i>Luzula pilosa</i>	Hairy Woodrush	
<i>Scirpus sylvaticus</i>	Wood Club-rush	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Trichophorum germanicum</i>	Deergrass	

### Grasses

<i>Agrostis canina</i>	Velvet Bent
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent
<i>Agrostis curtisii</i>	Bristle Bent
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	Silver Hair-grass
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome

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<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>English name</b>	<b>Status in Devon</b>
<i>Grasses continued</i>		
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	
<i>Avena fatua</i>	Wild-oat	
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False Brome	
<i>Bromopsis ramosa</i>	Hairy Brome	
<i>Bromus erectus</i>	Upright Brome	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>	Pampas-grass	
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath-grass	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	
<i>Elytrigia repens</i> ssp. <i>repens</i>	Common Couch	
<i>Festuca ovina</i>	Sheep's-fescue	
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i>	Red Fescue	
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	
<i>Hordeum distichon</i>	Two-rowed Barley	
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian Rye-grass	
<i>Melica uniflora</i>	Wood Mellick	
<i>Milium effusum</i>	Wood Millet	
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i> ssp. <i>flavescens</i>	Yellow Oat-grass	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue	
<i>Zea mays</i>	Maize	

### **Other vascular plant species**

<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort
<i>Adoxa moschatellina</i>	Moschatel
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i>	Ground-elder
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i>	Garden Lady's-mantle
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard

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Other vascular plant species continued

<i>Allium triquetrum</i>	Three-cornered Leek	
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsons	
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Onion	
<i>Anacamptis morio</i>	Green-winged Orchid	Occasional
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i>	Pyramidal Orchid	Occasional
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	
<i>Anemone nemorosa</i>	Wood Anemone	
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Water-cress	
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i>	Columbine	
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> agg.	Michaelmas-daisy	
<i>Arum italicum</i> ssp. <i>italicum</i>	Italian Lords-and-Ladies	
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	
<i>Betonica officinalis</i>	Betony	
<i>Brassica napus</i> ssp. <i>oleifera</i>	Rape	
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water-starwort	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> ssp. <i>sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> ssp. <i>disjuncta</i>	Large Bindweed	
<i>Campanula portenschlagiana</i>	Adria Bellflower	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	
<i>Carduus nutans</i>	Musk Thistle	
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	
<i>Centaurium erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	
<i>Centranthus ruber</i>	Red Valerian	
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	
<i>Ceratocapnos claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis	
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	
<i>Cheiranthus cheiri</i>	Wallflower	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen	
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i>	Many-seeded Goosefoot	
<i>Chrysosplenium oppositifolium</i>	Opposite-leaved Golden-saxifrage	
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	

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<b>scientific name</b>	<b>English name</b>	<b>Status in Devon</b>
<i>Other vascular plant species continued</i>		
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	
<i>Clinopodium ascendens</i>	Common Calamint	
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil	
<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	
<i>Conopodium majus</i>	Pignut	
<i>Convallaria majalis</i>	Lily-of-the-valley (Naturalised)	Very Rare
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	
<i>Crocasmia x crocosmiiflora</i>	Montbretia	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	
<i>Crepis vesicaria ssp. taraxacifolia</i>	Beaked Hawk's-beard	
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Dodder	
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i>	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-orchid	
<i>Dactylorhiza maculata</i>	Heath Spotted-orchid	
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid	
<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i>	Common Spotted-orchid x Southern Marsh-orchid	Very Rare
<i>Daphne laureola</i>	Spurge-laurel	Occasional
<i>Daucus carota ssp. carota</i>	Wild Carrot	
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	Deptford Pink (Naturalised)	Very Rare
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Wild Teasel	
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium lanceolatum</i>	Spear-leaved Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	Short-fruited Willowherb	
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb	
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i>	Mexican Fleabane	
<i>Erophila verna agg.</i>	Common Whitlow-grass	
<i>Eupatorium cannabinum</i>	Hemp Agrimony	
<i>Euphorbia amygdaloides</i>	Wood Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia exigua</i>	Dwarf Spurge	Occasional
<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge	
<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i>	Caper Spurge	Occasional
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Common Eyebright	
<i>Ficaria verna</i>	Lesser Celandine	
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i>	Snowdrop	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	
<i>Galium album</i>	Hedge-bedstraw	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	Woodruff	
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	
<i>Geranium columbinum</i>	Long-stalked Crane's-bill	
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	

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Scientific name	English name	Status in Devon
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Other vascular plant species continued

<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	
<i>Geranium phaeum</i>	Dusky Crane's-bill	Rare
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow Cranes's-bill	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	Ivy	
<i>Helminthotheca echioides</i>	Bristly Oxtongue	
<i>Helleborus viridis</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	Green Hellebore	Rare
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	Hop	
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica</i>	Spanish Bluebell	
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i>	Bluebell	
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i>	Tutsan	
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i>	Trailing St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypericum pulchrum</i>	Slender St. John's-wort	Occasional
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St. John's-wort	
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Indian Balsam	
<i>Iris foetidissima</i>	Stinking Iris	
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	
<i>Jasione montana</i>	Sheep's-bit	
<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	Sharp-leaved Fluellen	
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	Occasional
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> ssp. <i>montanum</i>	Yellow Archangel	
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon</i> ssp. <i>argentatum</i>	Yellow Archangel (cultivar)	
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	
<i>Lathraea squamaria</i>	Toothwort	Rare
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	Occasional
<i>Lathyrus linifolius</i>	Bitter-vetch	
<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling	Occasional
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	
<i>Lepidium coronopus</i>	Swine-cress	
<i>Lepidium didymum</i>	Lesser Swine-cress	
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort	Occasional
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	
<i>Linaria purpurea</i>	Purple Toadflax	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	
<i>Linum bienne</i>	Pale Flax	Occasional
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	

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<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>English name</b>	<b>Status in Devon</b>
<i>Other vascular plant species continued</i>		
<i>Lotus tenuis</i>	Narrow-leaved Bird's-foot-trefoil	<i>Rare</i>
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	Honesty	
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gipsywort	
<i>Lysimachia nemorum</i>	Yellow Pimpernel	
<i>Lythrum portula</i>	Water-purslane	
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife	
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk Mallow	
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	
<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Scented Mayweed	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	Pineappleweed	
<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	
<i>Melampyrum pratense</i>	Common Cow-wheat	
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Balm	
<i>Melittis melissophyllum</i>	Bastard Balm	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	
<i>Mercurialis perennis</i>	Dog's Mercury	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Monkey-flower	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Moehringia trinervia</i>	Three-veined Sandwort	
<i>Montia fontana</i>	Blinks	
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Forget-me-not	
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	
<i>Narcissus agg.</i>	Daffodil aggregate	
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i>	Wild Daffodil	
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Water-cress	
<i>Neottia nidus-avis</i>	Bird's-nest Orchid	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Neottia ovata</i>	Common Twayblade	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	
<i>Oenanthe pimpinelloides</i>	Corky-fruited Water-dropwort	
<i>Ononis repens ssp. repens</i>	Restharrow	
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Orchis mascula</i>	Early Purple-orchid	
<i>Orobanche hederæ</i>	Ivy Broomrape	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Orobanche rapum-genistæ</i>	Greater Broomrape	<i>Rare</i>
<i>Oxalis acetosella</i>	Wood-sorrel	
<i>Oxalis articulata</i>	Pink-sorrel	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i>	Green Alkanet	
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Water-pepper	
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank	
<i>Petasites fragrans</i>	Winter Heliotrope	

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Other vascular plant species continued

<i>Petasites hybridus</i>	Butterbur	
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i>	Common Mouse-eared-hawkweed	
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i>	Fox-and-cubs	
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	
<i>Plantago major</i>	Greater Plantain	
<i>Platanthera chlorantha</i>	Greater Butterfly-orchid	Occasional
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i>	Common Solomon's-seal	Rare
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass	
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed	Occasional
<i>Potentilla anserine</i>	Silverweed	
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	
<i>Potentilla sterilis</i>	Barren Strawberry	
<i>Primula x polyantha</i>	False Oxlip	Rare
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Common Fleabane	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus auricomus</i>	Wood Goldilocks	
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort	
<i>Ranunculus parviflorus</i>	Small-flowered Buttercup	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup	
<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld	
<i>Rhinanthus minor ssp. minor</i>	Yellow-rattle	
<i>Rubia peregrina</i>	Wild Madder	
<i>Rumex acetosa ssp. acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	
<i>Rumex crispus ssp. crispus</i>	Curled Dock	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	
<i>Rumex sanguineus var. viridis</i>	Wood Dock	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	
<i>Sanguisorba minor ssp. minor</i>	Salad Burnet	
<i>Sanicula europaea</i>	Sanicle	
<i>Scorzoneroides autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	
<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop	
<i>Senecio aquaticus</i>	Marsh Ragwort	
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	
<i>Senecio squalidus</i>	Oxford Ragwort	
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	
<i>Silaum silaus</i>	Pepper-saxifrage	Rare

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<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>English name</b>	<b>Status in Devon</b>
<i>Other vascular plant species continued</i>		
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	
<i>Silene flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged-Robin	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Sinapsis alba ssp. alba</i>	White Mustard	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	Charlock	
<i>Sison amomum</i>	Stone Parsley	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i>	Alexanders	
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey	
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i>	Autumn Lady's-tresses	
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Field Woundwort	
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	
<i>Stellaria alsine</i>	Bog Stitchwort	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	
<i>Stellaria holostea</i>	Greater Stitchwort	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	
<i>Stellaria neglecta</i>	Greater Stitchwort	
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	Feverfew	
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	
<i>Taraxacum agg.</i>	Dandelion species	
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	
<i>Thlapsi arvense</i>	Field Pennycress	
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley	
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil	
<i>Trifolium glomeratum</i>	Clustered Clover	<i>Rare</i>
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	
<i>Trifolium micranthum</i>	Slender Trefoil	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	
<i>Trifolium subterraneum</i>	Subterranean Clover	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush	
<i>Umbilicus rupestris</i>	Navelwort	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	

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<b>Scientific name</b>	<b>English name</b>	<b>Status in Devon</b>
<i>Other vascular plant species continued</i>		
<i>Valerianella carinata</i>	Keeled-fruited Cornsalad	
<i>Valerianella locusta</i>	Common Cornsalad	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	
<i>Verbena officinalis</i>	Vervain	<i>Occasional</i>
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell	
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. sativa</i>	Common Vetch	
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	Smooth Tare	
<i>Vinca major</i>	Greater Periwinkle	
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Lesser Periwinkle	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	
<i>Viola odorata</i>	Sweet Violet	
<i>Viola reichenbachiana</i>	Early Dog-violet	
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	
<i>Viscum album</i>	Mistletoe	<i>Occasional</i>

Recorders: Michel Ragody Hughes, Dave Smallshire, Audrey Compton

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